

Code: EC7T5C

**IV B.Tech - I Semester – Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
October - 2018**

**RADAR SYSTEMS  
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Discuss about Minimum Detectable Signal.
- b) What are Radar ambiguities?
- c) Write the applications of CW Radar.
- d) What is Doppler Principle?
- e) Define Delay Line Cancellers.
- f) What is meant by Staggered PRF?
- g) Discuss Sequential Lobing briefly.
- h) Write the limitations of the conical scanning.
- i) Define Noise figure.
- j) Discuss about Duplexers.
- k) Define Efficiency of Non-matched filter.

## PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

$$3 \times 16 = 48 \text{ M}$$

2. a) Derive radar range equation. 8 M
- b) What is minimum detectable signal? Explain how it will affect the target locations. 8 M
3. a) Explain the working of a FM-CW radar with the help of a neat block diagram. 7 M
- b) What is Doppler shift? Derive expression for the Doppler shift. 9 M
4. a) How the blind speed can be minimized in the MTI radars? 8 M
- b) Explain the filter characteristics of Delay line cancellers. 8 M
5. a) Draw the block diagram of conical scan tracking radar and explain the complete operation. 8 M
- b) Explain in detail about limitations to tracking accuracy. 8 M

6. a) Give the theory of matched filter receiver and derive the matched filter characteristics. 8 M
- b) What is purpose of duplexers? Explain about balanced duplexer using TR tubes. 8 M